

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Dedication	i
Acknowledgment	ii
Chapter I: INTRODUCTION: NULLUM CRIMEN, NULLA POENA SINE LEGE ("THERE IS NO CRIME IF THERE IS NO LAW PUNISHING IT")	1
Chapter II: THE PROSECUTION MUST PROVE BEYOND REASONABLE DOUBT ALL THE ELEMENTS OF THE CRIME CHARGED	4
Chapter III: CRIME AGAINST NATIONAL SECURITY AND THE LAW OF NATIONS	8
Treason	8
Conspiracy and Proposal to Commit Treason	9
Misprision of Treason	9
Espionage	9
Inciting to War or Giving Motives for Reprisals	10
Violation of Neutrality	10
Correspondence with Hostile Country	11
Flight to Enemy's Country	11
Piracy	11
Mutiny	12
Qualified Piracy	12
Chapter IV: CRIMES AGAINST THE FUNDAMENTAL LAW OF THE STATE	13
Arbitrary Detention	13
Delay In the Delivery of Detained Persons to the Proper Judicial Authorities	14
Expulsion	14
Violation of Domicile	14
Search Warrants Maliciously Obtained and Abuse in the Service of Those Legally Obtained	15
Searching Domicile Without Witnesses	15

Prohibition, Interruption and Dissolution of Peaceful Meetings	15
Interruption of Religious Worship	15
Offending the Religious Feelings	16

Chapter V: CRIMES AGAINST PUBLIC ORDER 17

Rebellion or Insurrection	17
Coup d'état	17
Conspiracy and Proposal to Commit Coup d'état, Rebellion Or Insurrection	18
Sedition	18
Conspiracy to Commit Sedition	18
Inciting to Sedition	19
Direct Assaults	19
Indirect Assaults	21
Delivering Prisoners from Jails	21
Evasion of Service of Sentence	22
Quasi-Recidivism	22

Chapter VI: CRIMES AGAINST PUBLIC INTEREST 23

Forgery	23
Falsification by Public Officer, Employee or Notary or Ecclesiastical Minister	23
False Testimony Against a Defendant	25
False Testimony Favorable to the Defendant	26
False Testimony in Civil Cases	26
Perjury	26

Chapter VII: CRIMES AGAINST PUBLIC MORALS 28

Grave Scandal	28
Immoral Doctrines, Obscene Publications and Exhibitions and Indecent Shows	28

Chapter VIII: CRIMES COMMITTED BY PUBLIC OFFICERS 30

Knowingly Rendering an Unjust Judgment	31
Direct Bribery	31
Indirect Bribery	32

Qualified Bribery	32
Malversation by Appropriating, Misappropriating or Permitting Any Other Person to Take Public Funds or Property	32
Failure of Accountable Officer to Render Accounts	34
Technical Malversation (Illegal Use of Public Funds or Property)	34

Chapter IX: CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS 36

Parricide	36
Death or Physical Injuries Inflicted Under Exceptional Circumstances	36
Murder	37
Homicide	39
Death Caused In a Tumultuous Affray	39
Physical Injuries Inflicted In a Tumultuous Affray	39
Giving Assistance to Suicide	40
Discharge of Firearms	40
Infanticide	40
Intentional Abortion	40
Unintentional Abortion	40
Serious Physical Injuries	41
Less Serious Physical Injuries	41
Slight Physical Injuries and Maltreatments	41
Rape	41

Chapter X: CRIMES AGAINST PERSONAL LIBERTY AND SECURITY 47

Kidnapping and Serious Illegal Detention	47
Slight Illegal Detention	48
Unlawful Arrest	49
Slavery	50
Qualified Trespass to Dwelling	51
Grave Threats	51
Light Threats	53
Grave Coercions	53
Light Coercions	53
Unjust Vexation	54

Chapter XI: CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY	55
Robbery In General	55
Theft	56
Qualified Theft	57
Brigandage	58
Occupation of Real Property or Usurpation of Real Rights In Property	58
Fraudulent Insolvency	58
Swindling or Estafa	58
Arson	62
Malicious Mischief	63
Chapter XII: CRIMES AGAINST CHASTITY	65
Adultery	65
Concubinage	65
Acts of Lasciviousness	65
Acts of Lasciviousness with the Consent of the Offended Party	66
Qualified Seduction	66
Simple Seduction	67
Corruption of Minors	67
White Slave Trade	67
Forcible Abduction	67
Consented Abduction	68
Chapter XIII: CRIMES AGAINST THE CIVIL STATUS OF PERSONS	69
Bigamy	69
Performance of Illegal Marriage Ceremony	69
Chapter XIV: CRIMES AGAINST HONOR	70
Libel	70
Slander	71
Slander By Deed	72
Incriminating Innocent Persons	72
Intriguing Against Honor	72

Chapter XV: QUASI-OFFENSES 73

Imprudence and Negligence 73

APPENDICES:

REPUBLIC ACT NO. 11594 (October 29, 2021) 76

REPUBLIC ACT NO. 10951 (August 29, 2017) 77

REPUBLIC ACT NO. 11648 (March 04, 2022) 122

REPUBLIC ACT NO. 11767 (May 06, 2022) 126