

Table of Contents

Preface	i
Acknowledgement and Dedication	iii
Chapter I: Concepts and Overview of Criminology	1
Defining Criminology: A Historical and Contemporary Perspective	2
The Aims of Studying Criminology	6
The Nature of Criminology	8
The Three Developments or Phases of Criminology	10
Summary	15
Criminology as a Profession	16
Republic Act No. 11131	16
Scope of the Criminology Practice	18
Composition of the Professional Regulatory Board for Criminologists	20
Scope of the Criminology Licensure Examination	23
Privileges of Registered Criminologists	31
Learning Assessment	34
Criminological Terms	36
Contributors/Theorists in Criminology	44
Significant Events in Criminology	50
Summary	50
Learning Assessment	52
Review Questions	53
Chapter II: Criminology, Criminal Justice, and Criminalistics	57
Chapter Overview	57
The Core Elements of Criminology: A Study of the Causes, Law, Punishment, and Forensic Aspects of Crime	58
The Classical School of Criminology/ Classical Criminology	61
The Positivists Theory and Its Impact on Criminology	65
The Social Ecology Approach of the Chicago School of Criminology	70

The Pillars of the Philippine Criminal Justice System	72
Criminology and Criminalistics	75
Summary	79
Review Questions	80

Chapter III: Criminal Etiology and the Sociological Perspective on Law 83

Chapter Overview	83
Understanding Criminal Behavior	84
The Contributing Factors to Crime	88
Environmental Factors Contributing to Criminal Behavior	94
Summary	106
The Sociology of Law	106
The Different Assortments and Functions of Laws	108
The Two Theories of Punishment in Criminal Law	111
The Characteristics of Criminal Law	112
Summary	114
Review Questions	115
Essay	119
Debates on Contemporary Issues in Criminal Law	120

Chapter IV: Crimes and Criminals 123

Chapter Overview	123
Definition of Crime	124
The Elements of Crime	126
Three Most Common Concepts of Crime	127
Learning Assessment	131
Latin Maxims in Criminology	133
Types of Crimes	136
Criminological Classifications of Crime: Understanding the Different Types of Crimes	137
Learning Assessment	141
Understanding the Legal Classifications of Crime	142
An Overview of Crimes Against Public Interest in the Philippines	150

A Comprehensive Guide to Property Crimes in the Legal System	155
Defining a Criminal: A Legal Social and Psychological Perspective	169
The Comprehensive Classification of Criminals in Criminology	170
Summary	174
Review Questions	175

Chapter V: Approaches and Methods in Criminology

Chapter Overview	181
Exploring the Various Approaches and Methods in Criminology: A Comprehensive Analysis	182
Explanation Affecting the Development and Existence of Crimes and Criminality	184
Summary	188
Learning Assessment	189
Family Studies	192
Exploring the Influence of Psychological and Psychiatric Factors on Criminal Behavior	196
Summary	198
Various Forms of Mental Disorders	198
Understanding Different Types of Neuroses and Their Characteristics	201
Summary	205
The Relationship Between Human Behavior and Mind in Criminality	206
Other Criminogenic Factors: The Role of Alcoholism	208
The Gianelli Index of Criminality	210
Learning Assessment	215
References	220