

Contents

Preface, ix



CHAPTER 1 Laws of Motion, 3

- Relationship Between Force and Motion, 4**
- Sir Isaac Newton and the Laws of Motion, 5**
- Summing It Up, 13*
- Key Terms, 14*
- Enrichment, 14*
- Envi Watch, 14*
- Tech Talk, 15*
- Sci-Virtue, 15*
- Chapter Test, 16*
- Performance Task, 18*

CHAPTER 2 Work, Power, and Energy, 19

- Work, 20**
- Power, 24**
- Energy, 27**
- Summing It Up, 32*
- Key Terms, 33*
- Enrichment, 33*
- Envi Watch, 33*
- Tech Talk, 34*
- Sci-Virtue, 34*
- Chapter Test, 35*
- Performance Task, 36*

CHAPTER 3 Forms of Energy, 37

- Sound, 38**
- Light, 45**
- Heat, 52**
- Electricity, 65**

Summing It Up, 73
Key Terms, 74
Enrichment, 74
Envi Watch, 75
Tech Talk, 75
Sci-Virtue, 76
Chapter Test, 76
Performance Task, 78

Career Ops, 78

UNIT
2

Earth and Space, 79

CHAPTER 4

Earthquakes and Faults, 81

Faults, 82
Earthquakes, 84
Earthquake Preparedness, 92
Summing It Up, 95
Key Terms, 96
Enrichment, 96
Envi Watch, 97
Tech Talk, 97
Sci-Virtue, 98
Chapter Test, 99
Performance Task, 100

CHAPTER 5

Typhoons, 101

Typhoon Formation, 102
Why the Philippines is Prone to Typhoons, 103
Describing Typhoons and Other Weather Conditions, 105
Effect of Landforms and Bodies of Water on Typhoons, 110
Summing It Up, 112
Key Terms, 112
Enrichment, 113
Envi Watch, 113
Tech Talk, 114
Sci-Virtue, 114
Chapter Test, 115
Performance Task, 116

CHAPTER 6**Heavenly Bodies, 117**

- Minor Members of the Solar System, 118**
- Beyond the Solar System, 127**
- Science and Technology for Space Exploration, 135**
- Summing It Up, 142*
- Key Terms, 142*
- Enrichment, 143*
- Envi Watch, 143*
- Tech Talk, 144*
- Sci-Virtue, 144*
- Chapter Test, 145*
- Performance Task, 147*

- Career Ops, 148*

UNIT**3****Matter, 149****CHAPTER 7****Particulate Nature of Matter, 151**

- Building Blocks of Matter, 152**
- Submicroscopic Classification of Matter, 163**
- Energy and Phase Changes of Matter, 166**
- Classification of Matter According to Composition, 173**
- Representations of the Classifications of Matter, 177**
- Summing It Up, 180*
- Key Terms, 181*
- Enrichment, 181*
- Envi Watch, 182*
- Tech Talk, 183*
- Sci-Virtue, 183*
- Chapter Test, 184*
- Performance Task, 188*

CHAPTER 8**Atomic Structure, 189**

- Subatomic Particles, 190**
- Atomic Number and Mass Number, 197**
- Summing It Up, 202*
- Key Terms, 203*
- Enrichment, 203*
- Envi Watch, 204*

Tech Talk, 204

Sci-Virtue, 205

Chapter Test, 206

Performance Task, 208

CHAPTER 9

Periodic Table of Elements, 209

Historical Development of the Periodic Table of Elements, 210

Periodic Classification of Elements, 214

Periodic Trends, 227

Summing It Up, 237

Key Terms, 238

Enrichment, 239

Envi Watch, 239

Tech Talk, 240

Sci-Virtue, 240

Chapter Test, 241

Performance Task, 243

Career Ops, 244

UNIT

4

Living Things and Their Environment, 245

CHAPTER 10

Human Digestive System, 247

Human Digestive System: Structure and Functions, 248

Accessory Digestive Organs, 255

Coordinated Functions of the Digestive, Respiratory, Circulatory, and Excretory Systems, 258

Digestive System Diseases, 260

Contemporary Health Issues, 264

Summing It Up, 275

Key Terms, 276

Enrichment, 276

Envi Watch, 277

Tech Talk, 277

Sci-Virtue, 277

Chapter Test, 278

Performance Task, 280

CHAPTER 11**Heredity and Variation of Traits, 281**

- Genetics, 282**
- Heredity-Associated Structures, 282**
- Cell Division, 286**
- Genetic Variation via Sexual Reproduction, 293**
- Summing It Up, 296*
- Key Terms, 297*
- Enrichment, 297*
- Envi Watch, 297*
- Tech Talk, 298*
- Sci-Virtue, 298*
- Chapter Test, 299*
- Performance Task, 300*

CHAPTER 12**Biodiversity and Interactions in the Environment, 301**

- Biodiversity, 302**
- Classification of Living Things, 303**
- Biological Interactions, 304**
- Protection and Conservation of Rare and Economically Important Species, 306**
- Energy Flow in an Ecosystem, 311**
- Biogeochemical Cycles, 314**
- Impact of Human Activities on Ecosystems, 318**
- Summing It Up, 321*
- Key Terms, 322*
- Enrichment, 322*
- Envi Watch, 323*
- Tech Talk, 323*
- Sci-Virtue, 323*
- Chapter Test, 324*
- Performance Task, 326*
- Career Ops, 327*

Glossary, 329

Bibliography, 343

Index, 347