Contents

Preface ..... *xi*

CHAPTER 1 Rational Equations and Variations

LESSON 1 Equations Involving Rational Expressions 2

Solutions to Equations Involving Rational Expressions 3
Problem Solving Using Rational Equations..... 7

Gauging What You Have Learned 11

LESSON 2 Variations 15

Types of Variations..... 15

Gauging What You Have Learned 24

Math Links 26
Famous Mathematicians 27
Chapter Output 28
Chapter Challenger..... 29
Performance Task 30
Key Terms..... 31
Reflective Learning 32
Chapter Assessment 33

CHAPTER 2 Radicals and Rational Exponents

LESSON 1 Multiplication and Division of Radical Expressions Involving Square Roots 38

Square Roots and Radical Expressions..... 39
The Product Rule for Square Roots 42
The Quotient Rule for Square Roots 47

Rationalization of Denominators of Radical Expressions 49
Gauging What You Have Learned 54

LESSON 2 More Operations with Radical Expressions Involving Square Roots 58

Addition and Subtraction of Radical Expressions Involving Square Roots 59
Products of Radical Expressions Involving Square Roots 62
More on Rationalizing Denominators 65
Gauging What You Have Learned 69

LESSON 3 Higher Roots, Rational Exponents, and Radical Equations 72

The Principal nth Root of a Number 73
Roots of Perfect Powers When n Is Even 74
Relationships Between a and $\sqrt[n]{a^n}$ 74
Operations on Radicals Involving nth Roots 74
Rationalization of Denominators Involving Higher Roots 78
Addition and Subtraction of Radical Expressions Involving Higher Roots 80
Rational Exponents 81
Radical Equations Leading to Linear Equations 86
Problem Solving Using the Pythagorean Theorem 89
Gauging What You Have Learned 92

Math Links 96
Famous Mathematicians 97
Chapter Output 98
Chapter Challenger 99
Performance Task 100
Key Terms 101
Reflective Learning 101
Chapter Assessment 102

CHAPTER 3 Quadratic Equations

LESSON 1 Solutions of Quadratic Equations Using the Zero Product Principle and by Factoring 106

The Standard Form of Quadratic Equations 107
Solutions of Quadratic Equations Using the Zero Product Principle 107
Solutions of Quadratic Equations by Using Factoring 109

Gauging What You Have Learned 113

LESSON 2 Solutions of Quadratic Equations Using the Completing-the-Square Method 115

The Square Root Property 116
Completing-the-Square Method 118

Gauging What You Have Learned 124

LESSON 3 Solutions of Quadratic Equations Using the Quadratic Formula 126

The Quadratic Formula and Its Derivation 127
Relationship Between the Coefficients and the Solutions of Quadratic Equations 132
Complex Numbers 134
The Discriminant of Quadratic Equations 136

Gauging What You Have Learned 138

LESSON 4 Solutions to Other Types of Equations and Problems Involving Quadratic Equations 140

Equations That Are Quadratic in Form 141
Other Equations That Lead to Quadratic Equations 143
Word Problems Involving Quadratic Equations 150

Solution of Quadratic Inequalities 157
Gauging What You Have Learned 160

Math Links 164
Famous Mathematicians 166
Chapter Output 167
Chapter Challenger 169
Performance Task 170
Key Terms 171
Reflective Learning 171
Chapter Assessment 172

CHAPTER 4 Quadratic Functions

LESSON 1 Zeros of Quadratic Functions 176
Definition of a Quadratic Function 177
Methods for Determining the Zeros of Quadratic Functions 177
Nature of the Zeros of Quadratic Functions 184
Derivation of the Quadratic Function Given Its Zeros 185
Sums and Products of the Zeros of the Quadratic Functions 185
Gauging What You Have Learned 188

LESSON 2 Graphs of Quadratic Functions 189
Quadratic Functions of the Form $f(x) = a(x - h)^2 + k$ 190
Parabolas 192
Effects of Changes in the Values of a, h, and k on the Graphs of Quadratic Functions 198
Derivation of the Quadratic Function Given a Table of Values or Its Graph 203
Gauging What You Have Learned 208

LESSON 3 Applications of Quadratic Functions 209
Minimum and Maximum Values of a Quadratic Function 210
Gauging What You Have Learned 213

Math Links 215
Famous Mathematicians 216
Chapter Output 217
Chapter Challenger 218
Performance Task 219
Key Terms 220
Reflective Learning 221
Chapter Assessment 222

CHAPTER 5 Similarity

LESSON 1 Theorems on Proportionality 227
Ratio and Proportion 228
Fundamental Law of Proportion 228
Properties of Proportions 229
Proportional Segments 233
Basic Proportionality Theorem 235
Gauging What You Have Learned 240

LESSON 2 Theorems on Similarity 242
Theorems on Similar Triangles 245
Perimeters and Areas of Similar Figures 259
Gauging What You Have Learned 266

LESSON 3 Similarities in Right Triangles and the Pythagorean Theorem 272
Similarities in Right Triangles 273
The Pythagorean Theorem 275
Gauging What You Have Learned 285

Math Links 290
Famous Mathematicians 292
Chapter Output 293
Chapter Challenger 296
Performance Task 297
Key Terms 301
Reflective Learning 302
Chapter Assessment 303

CHAPTER 6 Quadrilateral

LESSON 1 Parallelograms 308
Gauging What You Have Learned 318

LESSON 2 Trapezoids and Kites 322
Trapezoids 323
Kites 332
Gauging What You Have Learned 335

Math Links 340
Famous Mathematicians 341
Chapter Output 342
Chapter Challenger 345
Performance Task 346
Key Terms 347
Reflective Learning 348
Chapter Assessment 349

CHAPTER 7 Trigonometry

LESSON 1 The Six Trigonometric Functions 354
The Unit Circle 355
Angles in Standard Position 356
Trigonometric Functions of Angles 366

Inverse Functions of Sine, Cosine, and Tangent 381

Gauging What You Have Learned 384

LESSON 2 Applications Involving Right Triangles 386

Solutions of Right Triangles 387
Angles of Elevation and Depression 390
Surveying and Navigation 392

Gauging What You Have Learned 394

LESSON 3 Solving Oblique Triangles 396

Oblique Triangles 397
Law of Sines 397
Law of Cosines 403
Application Problems Involving Oblique Triangles 407

Gauging What You Have Learned 410

Math Links 412
Famous Mathematicians 413
Chapter Output 414
Chapter Challenger 415
Performance Task 416
Key Terms 417
Reflective Learning 418
Chapter Assessment 419

Appendix 423
Glossary 427
Bibliography 431
Index 435